The references listed below are the key texts and source materials used in the development of items for the written and oral Orthopedic Surgery exams. These references are provided to assist candidates for board certification in Orthopedic Surgery for self-study general review or detailed review of any specific areas listed in the Orthopedic Surgery exam description.

**PRIMARY REFERENCES**

**AAOS Comprehensive Orthopaedic Review 2**
Martin I. Boyher, MD, MSc, FRCS(C)
Amer Academy of Orthopaedic, (publisher)

**Campbell's Operative Orthopaedics**
S. Terry Canale MD
(publisher) Mosby

**Green's Operative Hand Surgery**
David Green, Robert Hotchkiss, William C. Pederson
(publisher) Churchill Livingstone

**Review of Orthopaedics**
Mark D. Miller MD
(publisher) Saunders
8th Edition (2020)
7th Edition (2016)

**Rockwood and Green's Fractures in Adults**
Robert W. Bucholz, James D. Heckman, Charles Court-Brown,
(publisher) Lippincott Williams & Wilkins

**Surgical Exposures in Orthopaedics: The Anatomic Approach**
Stanley Hoppenfeld (Author), Piet deBoer (Author), Richard Buckley (Author)
(publisher) Lippincott Williams & Wilkins
SECONDARY REFERENCES

**Atlas of Orthopedic Pathology**
Lester E. Wold MD, Claus-Peter Adler MD, Franklin H. Sim MD, K. Krishnan Unni MD, Lester E. Wold
(publisher) Saunders

**Lovell and Winter’s Pediatric Orthopaedics**
Raymond T. Morrissy, Stuart L. Weinstein
(publisher) Lippincott Williams & Wilkins

**Orthopaedic Knowledge Update**
John Flynn
(publisher) American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons

**Operative techniques in Orthopaedic Surgery**
Sam W. Wiesel
(publisher) Lippincott Williams & Wilkins
1st Edition (2011)

**Rockwood and Wilkins’ Fractures in Children**
James H. Beaty, James R. Kasser
(publisher) Lippincott Williams & Wilkins

**Skeletal Trauma: Fractures, Dislocations, Ligamentous Injuries**
Bruce Browner, Jesse Jupiter, Alan Levine, Peter Trafton
(publisher) Saunders

**Surgery of the Foot and Ankle**
Michael J. Coughlin MD, Charles L. Saltzman MD, Roger A. Mann MD
(publisher) Mosby
Rockwood and Matsen's The Shoulder
Steven B. Lippitt MD, Charles A. Rockwood Jr. MD, Frederick A. Matsen III MD, Michael A. Wirth MD, Douglas T. Harryman II MD
(publisher) Saunders

Orthopaedic Surgery: Principles of Diagnosis and Treatment
Brent B. Wiesel, Wubdhav N. Sankar, John N. Delahay, Sam W. Wiesel
(Publisher) Lippincott Williams & Wilkins (2011)