The references listed below are the key texts and source materials used in the development of items for the written Internal Medicine examination. These references are provided to assist candidates for board certification in Internal Medicine for self-study general review or detailed review of any specific areas listed in the Internal Medicine exam description.

**PRIMARY REFERENCES**

*Goldman-Cecil Medicine*

Lee Goldman and Andrew Schafer

*Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine*

Dan Longo, Anthony Fauci, Dennis Kasper, Stephen Hauser, J. Jameson, Joseph Loscalzo
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